

# Meniscal Repair: SIMPLE Postoperative Therapy Plan

Date of Surgery:	
Details of Surgery:	
Surgeon:	
Next Follow Up with MD/PA:	
Additional Info:	

## **Restrictions/Precautions:**

## **WB Precautions:**

- Flat foot touch down using bil crutches with brace locked in extension x 2 weeks
- WBAT with brace locked in extension for weeks 3+4
- FWB with brace 0-90° for weeks 5+6

#### **Brace:**

- Locked into extension x 4 weeks
- Unlocked 0-90° for weeks 5+6 when weight bearing
- Discharge brace beginning at week 7 unless otherwise instructed by surgeon

## **Other Precautions:**

- WB restrictions as above
- ROM limited from full extension to 90° in NWB position x 4 weeks
- Hold bike x 4 weeks

## **Important Notes:**

- 1. Weeks and months are designated in their relationship to the postoperative timeline in the grids below (e.g. Week 1 indicates postoperative days 0-7).
- 2. If a precaution/restriction is listed x 4 weeks it indicates **a full 4 weeks**, so it is lifted after day 28.
- 3. Notes above supersede any notes in the grid below, as they indicate the surgeon's preferences for this individual patient and the circumstances of their surgery.



	Phase 1: Acute Postop (Weeks 1-4)
PRECAUTIONS	<ol> <li>Brace locked in extension x 4 weeks</li> <li>Flat foot touch down WB using bil crutches x 2 weeks</li> <li>WBAT with brace in extension x 2-4 weeks</li> </ol>
	4. AROM limited from full extension to 90° in NWB positions x 4 weeks 5. Hold bike x 4 weeks
Rehab Focus	<ul> <li>Repair protection</li> <li>Pain and swelling reduction</li> <li>Knee mobility: hyperextension to 90° unless otherwise indicated</li> <li>Quad activation</li> <li>Gait training as per precautions</li> <li>Patient education</li> </ul>
Interventions to Consider	Pain and swelling:  - Ice, compression, elevation  - Ankle pumps  Mobility:  - PROM of knee into flexion (to 90°) and extension, attention to hyperextension  - AROM into flexion (to 90°) and extension  - Low intensity, long duration stretches (eg. heel prop)  - Patellar mobilization
	Strength: - Quad sets progressing to SLR without lag - NMES - BFR encouraged if appropriate
Cuitouia fou Duo	Gait: - FFWB with brace locked in extension x 2 weeks, WBAT with brace locked in extension for weeks 2-4
	on to Phase 2: 0-90° in NWB positions thout extension lag

Phase 2: Subacute Postop (Weeks 5-7)	
	1. <u>5 weeks</u> : Brace unlocked 0-90° WBAT
PRECAUTIONS	2. 7 weeks: Discharge brace unless otherwise instructed by surgeon
	<ul> <li>If struggling to achieve symmetric extension, consider discussion with surgeon</li> </ul>
Rehab Focus	Repair protection
	Hyperextension AROM
	Progressive flexion AROM
	Quad strength
	Proprioception
	Gait training in brace progressing to FWB



# **Interventions to Consider** Mobility: Continued attention to knee hyperextension Progressive knee flexion Initiate bike without resistance, may initiate elliptical Continue previous interventions as appropriate Strength: BFR encouraged if appropriate, attention to quad engagement/endurance Introduce CKC exercises in pain free range with brace Progress proximal (hip + core) strength/endurance SL step ups Neuromuscular Re-Education: Proprioception: Single leg stability Gait: Work toward even WB without compensation in brace at 6 weeks Attention to TKE integration into gait, ample swing limb clearance Initiation of reciprocal stair climbing Cardio: Bike without resistance, may initiate elliptical Initiation of swimming or pool walk/jog if incisions fully closed **Criteria for Progression to Phase 3:** Symmetric extension AROM SLR x 20 without extension lag FWB without gait deviation **Important Milestones:** Flexion AROM within 80% of uninvolved Pain free DL squat to 60° with symmetric loading

Phase 3: Late Postop (Weeks 8-11)		
	1. No CKC past 90°	
PRECAUTIONS	2. D/c brace unless otherwise instructed by referring provider	
	If struggling to achieve symmetric extension, consider discussion with surgeon	
Rehab Focus	Repair protection	
	Functional movement optimization	
	Strength progression to SL	
	Neuromuscular control + endurance	
Interventions to Consider	Mobility:	
	- Knee ROM normalized	
	- Work toward CKC ankle dorsiflexion > 35° or within 5° of limb symmetry	
Continue previous		
interventions as	Strength:	
appropriate	- PREs for LE strengthening	
	- Progress SL CKC loading with attention to mechanics	



	Neuromuscular Re-Education: - Proprioception + single leg stability: O Progress to include ball tosses, neurocognitive challenges as appropriate
	<u>Cardio</u> :
	- Continued cycling, swimming, elliptical
Criteria for Progression to Phase 4:	
Maintain symmetric extension ROM	
Minimal to no joint effusion with activity	
Pain free DL squat to 60° with optimal mechanics	
Important Milestones:	
Flexion AROM within 90% of uninvolved	
SL stance x 60	sec without LOB

Phase 4: Progressive Functional (Months 3-4)	
PRECAUTIONS + Considerations	Movements should remain primarily in sagittal plane
Rehab Focus	<ul> <li>SL strength + endurance</li> <li>Eccentric control</li> <li>Light impact acceptance + mechanics</li> </ul>
Interventions to Consider	Strength: - Continued progression of quad, hamstring, proximal strength + control - Increased emphasis on SL loading
Continue previous interventions as appropriate	<ul> <li>Functional Training:         <ul> <li>Continue SL stability progression:</li> <li>Reaches outside of BOS, ball tosses, neurocognitive challenges as appropriate</li> <li>Initiate submax sagittal plane hop progression with attention to mechanics:</li> <li>DL symmetric &gt; DL asymmetric &gt; SL hop</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
	<u>Cardio</u> : - Continued cycling, swimming, elliptical
Criteria for Progression to F	
SL squat x 10 v	vith optimal mechanics site ≥ 75%
HS and Quad s	ROM within 5° of uninvolved strength ≥ 75% LSI  h may not recover as quickly if HS autograft, quad strength may not recover as quickly ograft
Optimal mech	anics with SL hopping in place x 30



	Phase 5: Sport Specific Prep (Months 4-5)
Rehab Focus	<ul> <li>Strength progression</li> <li>Power development, plyometric progression and mechanics</li> <li>Multidirectional movement control</li> </ul>
Continue previous interventions as appropriate	Strength: - Continued progression of quad, hamstring, proximal strength + control - SL strength and stability with increased load  Power + Plyometrics: with attention to mechanics: - Moderate intensity
	<ul> <li>Progress power &amp; eccentric control</li> <li>Progress speed of force generation</li> <li>Sport Specific Prep:         <ul> <li>Increase difficulty of neurocognitive tasks</li> <li>Initiate running progression if:</li></ul></li></ul>
	<ul> <li>Optimal mechanics with SL hopping in place x 1 min</li> <li>30+ SL squat in 1 min to 30°-45° knee flexion with optimal mechanics</li> <li>WNL running mechanics in in clinic trial</li> <li>Month 5: Initiate deceleration activities, lateral hops with optimal mechanics</li> </ul>
	<ul><li><u>Cardio</u>:</li><li>- Continued cycling, swimming, elliptical</li><li>- Initiate progressive return to run program as appropriate</li></ul>
Important Milestones:  Quad strength HS strength >	

Phase 6: Progressive Sport Specific (Months 6-8)		
Rehab Focus	•	Optimize physical performance, power, and capacity
	•	Sport specific movements and patterns



Interventions to Consider	Strength:
	- Continued progression of quad, hamstring, proximal strength + control
	- Functional loaded strengthening progressions
Continue previous	
interventions as	Sport Specific:
appropriate	- Power progression
	- Controlled multiplanar movements and hops with optimal mechanics
	- Initiate controlled pivoting and cutting
	- Continued progression of neurocognitive tasks
	Cardio:
	- Continued cycling, swimming, elliptical, running
Criteria for Progression to F	Phase 7:
Hop Testing LS	il >90%
HS and Quad strength LSI >90%	
Optimal mechanics with plyometrics, pivoting	
Important Milestones:	
Discuss with patient their specific deficits and their sport specific concerns	
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Phase 7: Return to Sport Prep (Months 9-12)		
Rehab Focus	<ul> <li>Symmetrical strength and power</li> <li>Optimal biomechanics with sport specific activities</li> </ul>	
	Patient confidence in return to sport	
Interventions to Consider	Strength:	
	<ul> <li>Continued progression of quad, hamstring, proximal strength + control</li> <li>Functional loaded strengthening progressions</li> </ul>	
Continue previous	Count Counties	
interventions as appropriate	Sport Specific: - High intensity sport specific movement re-training, sport specific drills	
	- Power and plyometric under fatigued conditions, neurocognitive demands	
	<u>Cardio</u> :	
	- Continued cycling, swimming, elliptical, running	
Criteria for Return to Sport: See SLHS Return to Sport Testing Protocol		
LQYBT compos		
Hop Testing LSI ≥ 95%		
Quad and Hamstring LSI ≥ 95%		
Hamstring to Quad ratio ≥ 67%		
Quad Torque ≥ 3Nm/Kg		
Follow up with surgeon regarding official return to sport status.		